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VU Meter Click





PID: MIKROE-5111

VU Meter Click is a compact add-on board representing a volume unit meter that displays the intensity of an audio signal. This board features the LM3914, a monolithic integrated circuit that senses analog voltage levels and drives a 10-segment bar graph display from Texas Instruments. This Click board[™] is manufactured with a sound detecting device (microphone), Op-Amp, and the LM3914, which gleams the bar graph display according to the sound's quality. The LM3914 is an analog-controlled driver meaning it can control (turn ON or OFF) a display by an analog input voltage and eliminates the need for additional programming. This Click board[™] is commonly used in visual alarms and other metering or monitoring applications.

VU Meter Click is supported by a <u>mikroSDK</u> compliant library, which includes functions that simplify software development. This <u>Click board</u> comes as a fully tested product, ready to be used on a system equipped with the <u>mikroBUS</u> socket.

How does it work?

VU Meter Click as its foundation uses the LM3914, a monolithic integrated circuit that senses analog voltage levels and drives a 10-segment bar graph display from Texas Instruments, making this solution a compact volume unit meter. This is an analog-controlled driver meaning it can control display by an analog input voltage and eliminates the need for additional programming. A volume unit meter represents a device that displays the intensity of an audio signal; more specifically, it is used to visualize analog signals. That's why VU Meter Click is suitable as a volume measurement gadget.

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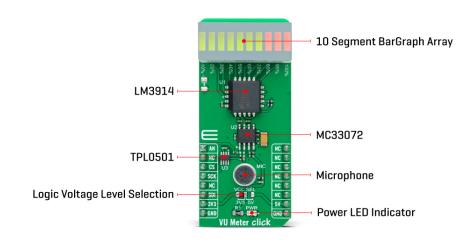
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ISO 9001: 2015 certification of quality management system (QMS).



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The LM3914 is configured to work in bar mode where all parts of the bar graph display below a certain point turn on. This board is manufactured with an onboard sound detecting device (microphone), the MC33072 Op-Amp, and the LM3914, which gleams the bar graph display according to the sound's quality. In the beginning, the microphone captures the sound and transforms it into voltages linear to sound amplitude. The capacitor then stops the DC component of the transmission, allowing the AC input from the microphone to enter the MC33072 Op-Amp.

One part of the MC33072 represents a variable gain inverting amplifier using the <u>TPL0501</u>, an SPI-configurable digital potentiometer from Texas Instruments, while the second part represents a signal buffer. After filtration and amplification, these filtered and amplified signals are finally provided to LM3914. Considering that this driver is analog controlled, this Click board[™] also provides the ability to monitor the analog signal by the MCU via the AN pin of the mikroBUS[™] socket.

The LM3914 operates in a voltmeter format and lights the XGURUGX10D, a ten-segment bar graph array, according to the strength of the given signal. The onboard bar graph display segments are bright and uniformly colored, providing pleasant and clean visual feedback. Each segment is composed of green and red-colored LEDs, making it possible to have various essential states marked in a different color. It can use green, red, and a combination of these two, resulting in having amber-colored segments.

This Click board[™] can operate with both 3.3V and 5V logic voltage levels selected via the VCC SEL jumper. This way, it is allowed for both 3.3V and 5V capable MCUs to use the communication lines properly. However, the Click board[™] comes equipped with a library that contains easy-to-use functions and an example code that can be used, as a reference, for further development.

Specifications

| Туре | Microphone |
|------|---|
| | Can be used in visual alarms and other metering or monitoring applications |
| | LM3914 - monolithic integrated circuit that senses analog voltage levels and drives a 10-segment bar graph display from Texas |

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| | Instruments |
|------------------|--|
| Key Features | Analog controlled driver, bar operation mode, programmable output current, low power consumption, and more |
| Interface | Analog,SPI |
| Feature | No ClickID |
| Compatibility | mikroBUS™ |
| Click board size | L (57.15 x 25.4 mm) |
| Input Voltage | 3.3V or 5V |

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on VU Meter Click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUS[™] socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

| Notes | Pin | ● ● mikro* ● ● ● BUS | | | | Pin | Notes |
|-----------------|------|-------------------------|------|-----|----|-----|--------------|
| Analog Signal | AN | 1 | AN | PWM | 16 | NC | |
| | NC | 2 | RST | INT | 15 | NC | |
| SPI Chip Select | CS | 3 | CS | RX | 14 | NC | |
| SPI Clock | SCK | 4 | SCK | TX | 13 | NC | |
| | NC | 5 | MISO | SCL | 12 | NC | |
| SPI Data IN | SDI | 6 | MOSI | SDA | 11 | NC | |
| Power Supply | 3.3V | 7 | 3.3V | 5V | 10 | 5V | Power Supply |
| Ground | GND | 8 | GND | GND | 9 | GND | Ground |

Onboard settings and indicators

| Label | Name | Default | Description |
|-------|---------|---------|---|
| LD1 | PWR | - | Power LED Indicator |
| JP1 | VCC SEL | | Logic Level Voltage Selection 3V3/5V: Left position 3V3, Right position 5V |

VU Meter Click electrical specifications

| Description | Min | Тур | Max | Unit |
|-----------------------------|-----|-----|-----|------|
| Supply Voltage | 3.3 | - | 5 | V |
| Maximum Output Current | 2 | 10 | 30 | mA |
| Operating Temperature Range | 0 | +25 | +70 | °C |

Software Support

We provide a library for the VU Meter Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MikroElektronika <u>compilers</u>. The demo can run on all the main MikroElektronika <u>development boards</u>.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Mikroe produces entire development toolchains for all major microcontroller architectures.

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Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our LibStock[™] or found on Mikroe github account.

Library Description

This library contains API for VU Meter Click driver.

Key functions

- vumeter read an pin voltage This function reads results of AD conversion of the AN pin and converts them to proportional voltage level.
- vumeter set gain level This function sets the input signal gain level (the microphone sensitivity).
- vumeter_calculate_vu_level This function calculates VU level from the analog voltage input.

Example Description

This example demonstrates the use of VU Meter Click board[™].

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager(recommended way), downloaded from our LibStock[™] or found on Mikroe github account.

Other Mikroe Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.VUMeter

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need USB UART click, USB UART <u>2 Click</u> or <u>RS232 Click</u> to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all MikroElektronika compilers.

mikroSDK

This Click board[™] is supported with mikroSDK - MikroElektronika Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board[™] demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the LibStock and installed for the compiler you are using.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page. Resources

<u>mikroBUS</u>™

mikroSDK

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Click board[™] Catalog

Click boards[™]

Downloads

TPL0501 datasheet

LM3914 datasheet

MC33072 datasheet

VU Meter click 2D and 3D files

VU Meter click schematic

VU Meter click example on Libstock

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